AUTHOR INDEX TO VOLUME 10

Bailey, Donna, 377
Barnett, Elyse Ann, 159
Belzer, Edwin G., 417

Camino, Linda A., 295
Campbell, Jacquelyn C., 335
Clark, Mari H., 195
Clarke, Pamela Newcombe, 43
Coutu-Wakulczyk, Ginette, 27

Davis, Dona L., 93

Engelsmann, Frank, 27
Edwards, Nancy C., 1

Finerman, Ruthbeth, 141
Finkler, Kaja, 171
Fortin, Marie-Fabienne, 27

Henderson, Angela D., 61
Hezekiah, Jocelyn, 15

Jamieson, Nancy B., 75

Kay, Margarita, 273
Koss-Chioino, Joan D., 245
Krieger, Laurie, 181

Laffrey, Shirley, 319
Low, Setha M., 115

Mansfield, Phyllis Kernoff, 395
McCool, William, 395
Meleis, Afaf I., 319
Miller, Lana, 319

Norbeck, Jane S., 319

Phifer, James L., 347
Portillo, Carmen, 273

Rogers, James L., 347

Sasmor, Jeannette L., 425
Sluka, Jeffrey A., 219
Solomon, Margot, 319
Stern, Phyllis Noerager, 315
Stoms, George B., 347

Wafula, Freda, 15
Weiss, Caroline R., 75

Young, Elaine Wilson, 377

AUTHOR INDEX TO VOLUME 10

Bailey, Donna, 377
Barnett, Elyse Ann, 159
Belzer, Edwin G., 417

Camino, Linda A., 295
Campbell, Jacquelyn C., 335
Clark, Mari H., 195
Clarke, Pamela Newcombe, 43
Coutu-Wakulczyk, Ginette, 27

Davis, Dona L., 93

Engelsmann, Frank, 27
Edwards, Nancy C., 1

Finerman, Ruthbeth, 141
Finkler, Kaja, 171
Fortin, Marie-Fabienne, 27

Henderson, Angela D., 61
Hezekiah, Jocelyn, 15

Jamieson, Nancy B., 75

Kay, Margarita, 273
Koss-Chioino, Joan D., 245
Krieger, Laurie, 181

Laffrey, Shirley, 319
Low, Setha M., 115

Mansfield, Phyllis Kernoff, 395
McCool, William, 395
Meleis, Afaf I., 319
Miller, Lana, 319

Norbeck, Jane S., 319

Phifer, James L., 347
Portillo, Carmen, 273

Rogers, James L., 347

Sasmor, Jeannette L., 425
Sluka, Jeffrey A., 219
Solomon, Margot, 319
Stern, Phyllis Noerager, 315
Stoms, George B., 347

Wafula, Freda, 15
Weiss, Caroline R., 75

Young, Elaine Wilson, 377

SUBJECT INDEX TO VOLUME 10

Abortion, 345
Abuse:
  physical, 61, 335
  sexual, 335
  and social support needs, 61
  and transition house, 61
Acculturation:
  level of, 277–278
  and *nervios*, 273, 276, 280, 287
Aging and pregnancy, 395
Alcohol and nerves, 220, 228, 233, 241, 300
Anxiety, 246–249, 269
  as mental disorder, 251, 253–254, 269
  and nerves, 161, 166, 168, 231
  and nervousness, 245, 252, 261, 265
  vs. worry, 270
Ataque de nervios, 249–251, 257, 263, 265–266
  and anger, 258
  and panic disorder, 252, 257

Bereavement and dysphoric symptoms, 281–293
Biomedical disorder and nerves, 320
Biomedicine, 246, 261
Body weight, 43
  and conversational distance, 43
  and self-actualization, 43

Childbearing:
  and female circumcision, 18
  and malaria, 22
Chronic disease and pregnancy, 397
Coherence and nerves, 175, 177–178
Conflict and nerves, 95, 111, 181, 196
  and behavior, 201–202
  and reputation, 184
Conjuration and nerves, 301–302
Coping, 319
  resources, 331
  strategies, 330
Culture of transition, 160

Dependence and nerves, 95, 108
Depression, 247, 273, 279, 283
  and acculturation, 273
  and bereavement, 281–283, 289, 291
  and exercise programs, 75
  and *nervios*, 141, 142, 145, 149, 273–274, 276
  and power, 142
  prevention, 76
  and social conditions, 241
  and stress, 141, 152–153
  symptoms, 277, 280
  and water exercise, 75
  in women, 75
Derogatis Symptom Check-List, French version, 27
  validation, 27
Diabetic women, 377
  compared to nondiabetic women, 377
  and dyadic adjustment, 377
  and pregnancy, 397
  and sexual functioning, 377, 378
Discontent:
  class, 112
  cultural, 112
  gender, 112
  individual, 112
  and nerves, 112
  social, 112
Diseases of adaptation, 133
  and ethnic identity, 133
Distress:
  cultural, 295
  emotional, 296, 310
  vs. emotional expression, 311
  psychological, 295
  social, 295, 310
Divis Flats, 219, 220–221
Dizziness, 159
Drugs and nerves, 307
  dependence, 176, 220, 228, 233–234, 236, 239, 241
  and social isolation, 242
  and social readjustment, 311

Duty:
and gender, 141
and *nervios*, 141

Ecuador, nerves in, 141
Egypt, nerves in, 181
El Progresso Project, 116, 118–121
Embodied distress, 171, 172
mitigation of, 177
and particular symptoms, 176
Emotional agitation, 202
Emotional expression vs. nerves, 309, 311
Ethnic identity, 133
Evil eye, 197, 202, 214

Fear of violence, 120
Female circumcision, 18
and childbearing, 20
Folk medical belief system, 161–163
Fright (*susto*), 163–164
and depression, 164

Gender:
and nerves, 182, 251–252
roles and *Nervios*, 167–168
and stress, 251, 253
Gossip and nerves, 301–302, 305
Grammar, 417
Greece, nerves in, 195
Guatemala, *nervios* in, 115

Headache, 159, 165, 260
Health beliefs and practices, 117
Help-seeking, 310–311
High blood pressure (*see* Hypertension)
History of nerves, 93
Hypertension, 159, 164–165
presion alta, 159, 165
nervios, 159, 165
medication for, 165

Illness:
emotions as cause, 197
and worry, 197
Illness behavior, 117
Inequality and nerves, 240
Intranquility:
vs. nervousness, 249
as state, 249

Ireland, nerves in, 219

Kenya, health problems in, 15

Locura, 164–164, 168
Loss of control, 249

Medicalization of distress, 116, 132, 134, 176, 236, 306
alleviation of causes, 236
drug treatment, 306–307
as emotional problems, 307, 310
gender differences, 177
as physical symptoms, 306, 309
as rejection, 306
relief of symptoms, 236
Medicalization of nerves, 95, 96, 99, 106–107, 109
Mende Society, 1
Menopause and nerves, 159
anxiety, 166
estrogen for, 165–166
tranquilizers for, 166
Mental health status, 27
Derogatis Symptom Check-List, 27
SCL-90-R, 27
Methodology of sociocultural research, 1, 12
Methodology of studies on abortion, 347
limitations, 353–354, 361–364
statistical information, 365–368
Methodology of studies on diabetic women and sexual functioning, 388
findings, 389
Methodology of studies on pregnancy and age, 395
Mexican-American widows, 273
Mexico, nerves in, 172–174

Nerfiza, 183
Negotiation and nerves, 181, 182, 189, 196
and gender, 182, 185–186, 192
and reputation, 184
Nerves, 202
as adjustment, 264
and age, 298–299
among children, 235, 237–240
and black women, 295, 311
causes, 104–105, 219, 240
and children, 116, 226–227, 230, 231–233, 238–241

Nerves (*Cont.*):
and coherence, 175
concepts of, 298–299
as condition of life, 296, 304
as coping strategy, 174
vs. craziness, 260–261, 263
depression and, 220, 229, 241
as distress response, 172
as emotional disorder, 173–174
as emotional problems, 310, 311
as existential disorder, 173–174
frequency, 295
and gender, 93, 95, 100–101, 105, 108–109, 112, 298, 300–301, 304
and gossip, 302, 305
in Guatemala, 115
in history, 134–136
as illness, 115, 173
and inability to fulfill roles, 136
and life stress, 295–302
as manipulation, 308
and marginal status, 221, 240
metaphor for distress, 172
nature of, 102
as objective problems, 305, 306
as physical disorder, 173–174
and poverty, 240
as psychosocial discomfort, 115
and reproduction, 116, 134–136
and social class, 93, 98, 103, 104–105
and social isolation, 241
and social readjustment, 311
and stress, 221, 236, 240
and strong emotion, 116, 136
and support, 302, 304, 308, 311
symptoms, 101–102, 176, 296, 301, 302, 306, 308–309
as trait, 249
treatment, 105–107
and violence, 225–226
and weakness, 295, 301
and worriation, 295
(*See also Nervios; Nevra*)
Nervios, 159, 246–248
and acculturation, 280
and anger, 133–134
and bereavement, 274–275, 283–284, 289, 291
case histories: mild case, 125–126
mother only, 128–129
no *nervios*, 129–131
severe case, 126–127
causes, 144–145
anger, 144–145, 148
fright, 144–145
suffering, 144–145, 148
and depression, 247, 276, 281, 285–286
as emotional disorder, 159
explanations: biologic, 131
cultural, 131
political and economic, 131
psychological/phenomenological, 131
social, 131
and gender, 251
gender differences: causes, 123
symptoms, 121
triggers, 123
and hopelessness, 247
medication for, 159, 165
nature of, 249
and power, 142, 149, 154
and risk factors, 147
and sick leave, 154
and social problems, 248, 249
and stress, 134
and *susto*, 131–134
symptoms, 145–146, 159, 277, 278–279, 290
treatment for, 148, 165
triggers, 147
(*See also* Nerves; *Nerva*)
Nervous debility, 219, 230, 242
causes, 230
and political conditions, 241
symptoms, 230
Nervousness, 248–249, 268
and anxiety, 245, 261, 265
as anxiety disorder, 251
as distress, 251
as folk/social disorder, 251, 254
vs. intranquility, 249
as mental disorder, 251
nature of, 249, 268, 270
as organic disorder, 251, 261
as social stress, 251, 258
as trait, 249
Nevra:
and age, 196, 309
and behavior, 203–204, 214
causes, 204–206
and conflict, 207–208
and emotional expression, 195, 213
as events, 196
and family solidarity vs. conflict, 195, 208, 212–213
and gender, 195, 206, 309
and mental illness, 212–213
nature of, 202

Nevra (*Cont.*):
and negotiation, 196, 214
and responsibility, 197, 309
and social disorder, 195, 214
and stress, 196
symptoms, 204
treatment, 206–207
and value contradictions, 195
(*See also* Nerves; *Nervios*)

Objective problems, 305–306, 309
vs. emotional problems, 310
vs. malaise, 306

Peru, nerves in, 159
Pregnancy and age, 395, 398
Psychological impact of abortion, 347
Psychosomatic illness and nerves, 181
Puerto Rico, nerves in, 245, 270

Rape, 336
Religion and nerves, 304–305
Reproduction and nerves, 95, 100, 102–103, 105–106
Responsibility and nerves, 141, 142
and gender, 141, 142, 149
and stress, 143, 149
Restrictive clause, 418
Revenge and nerves, 181, 189, 191
Ritual and nerves, 176–177
Roles and health, 320

Sande Society, 1, 4–5
SCL-90-R, French version, 27
validation of, 27
Sierra Leone, 1
Social isolation, 223, 229, 230, 235, 241
Social pressure and nerves, 191
Social readjustment and nerves, 311
Social status and nerves, 181, 182
reputation, 184
Social status and *nervios*, 141
Social support, 61
Sociocultural research, 1
Somatization of emotion, 137
and personal distress, 137
and social stress, 137
Stress, 319
and gender, 142
and nerves, 95, 96, 111, 142, 144
and power, 143, 149, 154
relief, 142, 150, 154
and social status, 142
at work, 325
environmental, 327
interpersonal, 329
personal, 325
Susto, 163, 169
Symptoms:
physical (men), 122
emotional and physical (women), 122

Terror and nerves, 219, 231, 240
That, 417
Traditional birth attendants, 1
Traditional healing, 246, 254

Upset, 182, 183
culture and, 182
hysterical, 183
irritable (*nerfiza*), 183
physical symptoms and, 182
sad, 183, 191
stress and, 182
sudden fear, 183

Violence and nerves, 219, 224–225
Vulnerability:
and nerves, 301, 305
social status vs. gender, 311

Weight, 43
Which, 417
Women's health care in Kenya, 15
cost, 17
geography, 16
services, 17
Women's health:
and nerves, 99–100, 105–106, 108
weakness, 108–109
Women's roles and nerves, 97–98, 105–106, 108, 109–110
Work satisfaction, 319, 323
Worriation, 295, 298–302
and gender, 300–301
and nerves, 302
Worry, 270, 290
Worry and *nervios*, 290

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 10

NUMBER 1

Editorial / *v*

TRADITIONAL MENDE SOCIETY IN SIERRA LEONE A SOCIOCULTURAL BASIS FOR A QUANTITATIVE RESEARCH STUDY / Nancy C. Edwards / *1*

MAJOR HEALTH PROBLEMS OF WOMEN IN A KENYAN VILLAGE / Jocelyn Hezekiah and Freda Wafula / *15*

CONTRIBUTION TO THE VALIDATION OF THE SCL-90-R IN FRENCH-SPEAKING WOMEN / Marie-Fabienne Fortin, Ginette Coutu-Wakulczyk, and Frank Engelsmann / *27*

BODY WEIGHT: RELATIONSHIP TO CONVERSATIONAL DISTANCE AND SELF-ACTUALIZATION / Pamela Newcombe Clarke / *43*

USE OF SOCIAL SUPPORT IN A TRANSITION HOUSE FOR ABUSED WOMEN / Angela D. Henderson / *61*

WOMEN, SUBJECTIVE DEPRESSION, AND WATER EXERCISE / Caroline R. Weiss and Nancy B. Jamieson / *75*

Announcements / *89*

NUMBERS 2–3

Editorial / *ix*

Introduction to the Special Issue / *xi*

GEORGE BEARD AND LYDIA PINKHAM: GENDER, CLASS, AND NERVES IN LATE 19th CENTURY AMERICA / Dona L. Davis / 93

Section I LATIN AMERICA

GENDER, EMOTION, AND *NERVIOS* IN URBAN GUATEMALA / Setha M. Low / *115*

THE BURDEN OF RESPONSIBILITY: DUTY, DEPRESSION, AND *NERVIOS* IN ANDEAN ECUADOR / Ruthbeth Finerman / *141*

NOTES ON *NERVIOS:* A DISORDER OF MENOPAUSE / Elyse Ann Barnett / *159*

THE UNIVERSALITY OF NERVES / Kaja Finkler / *171*

Section II MEDITERRANEAN AND NORTHERN EUROPE

NERVES AND PSYCHOSOMATIC ILLNESS: THE CASE OF UM RAMADAN / Laurie Krieger / *181*

NEVRA IN A GREEK VILLAGE: IDIOM, METAPHOR, SYMPTOM, OR DISORDER? / Mari H. Clark / *195*

LIVING ON THEIR NERVES: NERVOUS DEBILITY IN NORTHERN IRELAND / Jeffrey A. Sluka / *219*

Section III THE UNITED STATES

EXPERIENCE OF NERVOUSNESS AND ANXIETY DISORDERS IN PUERTO RICAN WOMEN: PSYCHIATRIC AND ETHNOPSYCHOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES / Joan D. Koss-Chioino / *245*

NERVIOS AND DYSPHORIA IN MEXICAN AMERICAN WIDOWS / Margarita Kay and Carmen Portillo / *273*

NERVES, WORRIATION, AND BLACK WOMEN: A COMMUNITY STUDY IN THE AMERICAN SOUTH / Linda A. Camino / *295*

Report from China / *315*

Communication Networks / *317*

NUMBER 4

Editorial / *v*

STRESS, SATISFACTION, AND COPING: A STUDY OF WOMEN CLERICAL WORKERS / Afaf I. Meleis, Jane S. Norbeck, Shirley Laffrey, Margot Solomon, and Lana Miller / *319*

WOMEN'S RESPONSES TO SEXUAL ABUSE IN INTIMATE RELATIONSHIPS / Jacquelyn C. Campbell / *335*

PSYCHOLOGICAL IMPACT OF ABORTION: METHODOLOGICAL AND OUTCOMES SUMMARY OF EMPIRICAL RESEARCH BETWEEN 1966 AND 1988 / James L. Rogers, George B. Stoms, and James L. Phifer / *347*

RESEARCH COMPARING THE DYADIC ADJUSTMENT AND SEXUAL FUNCTIONING CONCERNS OF DIABETIC AND NONDIABETIC WOMEN / Elaine Wilson Young, Patricia Barthalow Koch, and Donna Bailey / *377*

TOWARD A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE "ADVANCED MATERNAL AGE" FACTOR / Phyllis Kernoff Mansfield and William McCool / *395*

PROMISCUITY THAT (WHICH?) CAN FRUSTRATE YOUR EFFORTS AT COMMUNICATION / Edwin G. Belzer / *417*

Book Review / *425*

Communication Networks / *427*

Following page 430:
Title Page of Volume 10
Contents of Volume 10
Author Index to Volume 10
Subject Index to Volume 10